# PROFESSIONAL RECORD OF HAROLD F. COTTINGHAM Department of Human Services and Studies Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida 1980

| University of Illinois 1936 Commerce Urbana, Illinois Summer  Graduate  University of Iowa 1937-40 M.A. Education Commerce Iowa City, Iowa (Guidance)  | (1) | ACADEMIC CAREER<br>INSTITUTION                   | DATES    | DEGREES | MAJOR          | MINOR               |
|--|-----|--|----------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| College, Charleston, III.  University of Illinois 1936 Urbana, Illinois Summer  Craduate  University of Iowa 1937-40 M.A. Education (Guidance)  Indiana University 1943-47 Ed.D Education (Guidance)  University of Missouri 1944-45 (Guidance)  University of Missouri (Part-time)  Fost Doctoral  Florida State University 1949-50 Psychology Tallahassee, Florida  Denver University 1950 Psychology Denver, Colorado Summer  Honorary  Eastern Illinois State Summer  Eastern Illinois State 1956 Pd.D. Guidance in Education  College, Charleston, III. Summer  INSTITUTION DATES SUBJECT OR POSITION  Paris High School 1936-41 Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor   |     | Undergraduate                                    |          |         |                |                     |
| Urbana, Illinois  Graduate  University of Iowa Iowa City, Iowa  Indiana University Eloomington, Indiana  University of Missouri Columbia, Missouri Columbia, Missouri Post Doctoral  Florida State University Denver University Denver, Colorado  Eastern Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill.  Summer  Lastern Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill.  Dates  INSTITUTION  Paris High School Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Einsdale High School Instructor Commerce, Guidance Instructor Commerce, Guidance Instructor Instructor Commerce, Guidance Instructor Commerce, Guidance Instructor Commerce, Guidance Instructor  |     |  | 1931-35  | B.Ed.   |                | English<br>Ed. Psy. |
| University of Iowa Iowa City, Iowa  Indiana University Bloomington, Indiana  University of Missouri Columbia, Missouri Florida State University Denver University Denver, Colorado  Honorary  Eastera Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill.  Summer  INSTITUTION  Paris High School (Illinois)  Lindiana University 1943-47 Ed.D  Education (Guidance)  Education (Guidance)  Florida Education (Guidance)  Florida State University 1949-50  Psychology Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Fastera Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill. Summer  Summer  SUBJECT OR POSITION  Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School 1941-42  Instructor  |     | University of Illinois<br>Urbana, Illinois       |          |         | Commerce       |                     |
| Indiana University Bloomington, Indiana University of Missouri Columbia, Missouri Florida State University Denver University Denver University Denver, Colorado Honorary Eastern Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill.  Eastern Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill.  Dates  INSTITUTION DATES  SUBJECT OR POSITION Paris High School Linstructor Linstruct |     | Graduate   |          |         |                |                     |
| Bloomington, Indiana (Guidance)  University of Missouri 1944-45 Education  Columbia, Missouri (Part-time)  Post Doctoral  Florida State University 1949-50 Psychology Tallahassee, Florida  Denver University 1950 Psychology Denver, Colorado Summer  Honorary  Eastern Illinois State 1956 Pd.D. Guidance in Education  College, Charleston, Ill. Summer Education  (2) TEACHING EXPERIENCE  INSTITUTION DATES SUBJECT OR POSITION  Paris High School 1936-41 Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor   |     |  | 1937-40  | M.A.    |                | Commerce            |
| Columbia, Missouri (Part-time)  Post Doctoral  Florida State University 1949-50 Psychology Tallahassee, Florida  Denver University 1950 Psychology Denver, Colorado Summer  Honorary  Eastern Illinois State 1956 Pd.D. Guidance in Education  (2) TEACHING EXPERIENCE  INSTITUTION DATES SUBJECT OR POSITION  Paris High School 1936-41 Instructor Commerce, Guidance Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor   |     |  | 1943-47  | Ed.D    |                | Commerce            |
| Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida  Denver University Denver, Colorado  Eastern Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill.  TEACHING EXPERIENCE  INSTITUTION  Paris High School (Illinois)  1949-50 Psychology Psychology Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Psychology  Summer  Education  Cuidance in Education  Education  Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School  1936-41 Instructor  Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School  |     | University of Missouri<br>Columbia, Missouri     |          | ae)     | Education      |                     |
| Denver University Denver, Colorado  Eastern Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill. Summer  INSTITUTION  Paris High School (Illinois)  Line Teacher Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School  Line Teacher Commerce, Guidance  Line Teacher Commerce, Com |     | Post Doctoral                                    |          |         |                |                     |
| Denver, Colorado  Summer  Honorary  Eastern Illinois State 1956 Pd.D. Guidance in Education  College, Charleston, Ill. Summer Education  (2) TEACHING EXPERIENCE  INSTITUTION DATES SUBJECT OR POSITION  Paris High School 1936-41 Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor  |     | Florida State University<br>Tallahassee, Florida | 1949-50  |         | Psychology     |                     |
| Eastern Illinois State College, Charleston, Ill. Summer  (2) TEACHING EXPERIENCE  INSTITUTION  Paris High School (Illinois)  Hinsdale High School  1941-42  Instructor Instructor Commerce, Guidance   |     |  |          |         | Psychology     |                     |
| College, Charleston, Ill. Summer Education  (2) TEACHING EXPERIENCE  INSTITUTION DATES SUBJECT OR POSITION  Paris High School 1936-41 Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor   |     | Honorary   | in a die |         |                |                     |
| INSTITUTION DATES SUBJECT OR POSITION  Paris High School 1936-41 Instructor Commerce, Guidance  Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor  |     |  |          | Pd.D.   |                |                     |
| Paris High School 1936-41 Instructor Commerce, Guidance Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor  | (2) | TEACHING EXPERIENCE                              |          |         |                |                     |
| (Illinois) Commerce, Guidance Hinsdale High School 1941-42 Instructor  |     | INSTITUTION                                      | DATES    |         | SUBJECT OR POS | BITION              |
| 1044   |     |  | 1936-41  |         |                | ance                |
|  |     |  | 1941-42  |         |                | ance                |

| Indiana University                               | 1942-44                             | Instructor, Navy<br>Accounting                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| William Woods College<br>(Missouri)              | 1944-45                             | Director of Guidance and<br>Instructor, Psychology |
| Arkansas State College                           | 1945<br>Summer                      | Instructor, Guidance                               |
| Moline Public School<br>(Illinois)               | 1945-48                             | Director of Guidance and Research                  |
| Augustana College<br>(Illinois)                  | 1946<br>Even <b>i</b> ng            | Instructor, Guidance<br>Psychology                 |
| New York University                              | 1947<br>Swamer                      | Instructor, Guidance<br>Education                  |
| Colorado State College<br>of Education           | 1948<br>Summer                      | Instructor, Guidance<br>(Education)                |
| Florida State University<br>Tallahassee, Florida | 1948-                               | Professor of Education*                            |
| University of Iows                               | 1952<br>Summer                      | Visiting Instructor<br>Guidence                    |
| Boston University                                | 1955<br>Summer                      | Visiting Instructor<br>Guidance                    |
| University of Southern<br>California             | 1958<br>Summer                      | Visiting Professor<br>Guidance                     |
| Brigham Young University                         | 1968<br>Summer                      | Visiting Professor<br>Guidance                     |
| Fordham University                               | 1968-69                             | John Mosler Professor of Education (Guidance)      |
| Ball State University<br>(European Program)      | 1973-1974 (Winter)<br>1977 - Summer | Lecturer, Psychology and Counseling                |
|  |                                     |  |

\*Departmental Chairman, 1958-1968

# (3) EXPERIENCE AS CONSULTANT OR LECTURER

# Public Schools

Spartanburg (S.C.); Kingsport (Tenn.); Bay Co., Broward Co., Pinellas Co., Escambia Co., Nassau Co., Putnam Co., Citrus Co., Brevard Co., Manatee Co., (Fla.); Muscogee Co. (Ga.); Lynbrook, (NY); Enterprise (Ala.); Los Angeles, (Calif.); Montgomery Co. (Penn.)

# Educational or Guidance Associations

Louisiana, Florida, New Jersey, Alabama, Mississippi, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Virginia, New York, Georgia, South Carolina, Missouri, Connecticut, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota.

#### Educational Institutions

Depauw University, Boston University, Northwestern Louisiana
College, University of Mississippi, Butler University, Mississippi
College, University of Rochester, Mankato State College, Michigan
State University, University of Alabama, Arkansas State College,
Ohio State University, Marshall University, Ohio University,
Purdue University, University of Wyoming, University of Maine,
Winthrop College, University of Mismi, Fordham University, Memphis
State University, University of North Carolina (Greensboro),
Yeshiva University, Florida A & M University, Florida Atlantic
University, University of Nevada (Las Vegas), Middle Tennessee
State University, University of West Florida.

#### (4) PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

# Organizational Memberships

American Personnel and Guidance Association (1938) (the following divisions):

American College Personnel Association (1950)
National Vocational Guidance Association (Professional Member) (1949)
Association for Counselor Education and Supervision (1948)

American Psychological Association (1952)
(Division of Counseling Psychology, 1954; Fellow, 1964)

Kappa Delta Pi (1968)

Phi Delta Kappa (1947)

Florida Personnal and Guidance Association (1949)

Florida Psychological Association (1965)

#### Professional Organization Assignments

Member, Editorial Board, Vocational Guidance Quarterly. Official publication of National Vocational Guidance Association, 1955-58.

Member, Research Awards Committee, American Personnel and Guidance Association, 1956-59.

President, Florida Association of Deans and Counselors, 1954-55, 1955-56 (now FPGA).

Trustee, National Vocational Guidance Association, 1959-62.

- President, National Vocational Guidance Association, 1962-63.
- President, American Personnel and Guidance Association, 1964-65.
- President, Southern Association of Counselor Educators and Supervisors, 1971-72.
- Member, Commission on Licensure, Southern Association of Counselor Educators and Supervisors, 1973-1975.
- Member, Committee on Counselor Licensing, Florida Personnel and Guidance Assoc., 1974-1975.
- Member, Commission on Licensure, American Personnel and Guidance Association, 1975-1979.
- Member, Long Range Planning Committee, American Personnel and Guidance Association, 1979-

# Governmental Relationships

- Member, Panel on Counseling and Selection, National Manpower Advisory Committee, Department of Labor, 1963-1967, 1969-1971.
- Consultant, Counseling and Testing, Southern Region, United States Training and Employment Service, Department of Labor, 1969-1971.
- Consultant, Vocational Rehabilitation Service, Florida, 1970-71, 1974.
- Consultant, Division of Corrections, Florida, 1975-76.

# Licenses, Certificates

- Licensed Psychologist, Florida Board of Examiners in Psychology (1959).\*
- Diplomate in Counseling Psychology American Board of Professional Psychology (1972).
- Certificate, National Register of Health Service Providers in Psychology (1975).
  - \*Replaced with Certificate, Florida Psychological Association, 1979.

## (5) PUBLICATIONS

# Books, Special Contributions

Guidance in Elementary Schools. Bloomington, Illinois: McKnight and McKnight, 1956. 325 pp.

- With Hopke. Guidance in the Junior High School. Bloomington, Illinois: McKnight and McKnight, 1961. 390 pp.
- Editor, Guidance Bulletin. School of Education, Florida State University, 1953-1963.
- "The Status of Guidance in the Elementary School." Counseling and Guidance,

  A Summary View. Ed. James Adams, New York: Macmillan, 1965.

  pp. 340-349.
- "Theory as an Emerging Dimension of the Guidance Movement." Readings for Catholic Counselors, National Catholic Guidance Conference, 1966. pp. 25-34.
- "Trends in Pupil Personnel Research." Guidance in Many Lands: Educational,
  Vocational and Personal. Ed. S. K. Pal, Allahabad, India: Central
  Book Depot, 1968. pp. 123-139.
- "Rationale for Elementary School Guidance." Final Report, Project #7-0763, Bureau of Research, U.S. Office of Education, Washington, D. C., 1968.
- "Counseling Research in Elementary Schools." Encyclopedia of Educational Research. Fourth Edition, 1969. pp. 229-242.
- Editor, Elementary Guidance Conceptual Beginnings and Initial Approaches Special Issue, Reprint Series, American Personnel and Guidance Association, Washington, D.C., May, 1970. 143 pp.
- "Guidance in the Elementary School: A Conceptual Approach." Guidance for Education in Revolution. Ed. David Cook. Allyn and Bacon, 1971. pp. 149-169.
- Counseling, Guidance and Personnel Services: A Topical Outline. J.G. Ferguson Company, 1971. 173 pp.
- "Guidance in the Elementary School." Encyclopedia of Education. First Edition. Macmillan Company. 1971. pp. 235-240.
- "Using Case Materials in Counselor Preparation." The Counselor's Handbook, Eds. Farwell, Gamsky, and Coughlan, 1973. Intext/Chandler, New York. pp. 337-347.
- With Burck, H. and Reardon, R., Counseling and Accountability: Methods and Critique, Pergamon Press (1973) 271 pp.
- "Two Missing Components in Teacher Education." The Training of America's Teachers. Fordham University Alumni Association (1975).
- "Vocational Guidance in Current Perspective", Pioneering Professionals, NVGA: Career Guidance Leadership in America, 1913-1976. National Vocational Guidance Association, Washington, D.C., March 1978.

- With Lindenburg, S.P., Granum, R.A., Sirausm, C. and Sweeney, T.,

  Counselor Professionalization Workshop Module. Georgia Center
  for Continuing Education. Athens, Georgia, January, 1977.
- Presidential Reporting: Echoes Abound from APGA Leaders, American Personnel and Guidance Association, Washington, D.C. March, 1978.

## Articles

- "Program for the Readjustment of Demobilized Service Personnel and Displaced War Workers," Balance Sheet, April, 1945. pp. 292-297.
- "Occupational Guidance in Junior Colleges," Junior College Journal, September, 1945. pp. 30-33.
- "Guidance Uses Training Tools," American Vocational Journal, March, 1946. pp. 13-14.
- "So You Want to Develop Guidance," Illinois Vocational Progress. September 1947. pp. 23-26.
- "Occupational Information for Students Interested in Bookkeeping," UBEA Forum, March, 1948. pp. 16-18.
- "Initiating a Guidance Program," Western Illinois State College Bulletin, Vol. 27, No. 4, December, 1947. pp. 26-28.
- "Paper and Pencil Tests Given to Students in Woodworking," Occupations,
  November, 1948. pp. 95-99. (See also Studies in Education;
  Abstracts of Theses) Bulletin, School of Education, Indiana,
  University, Vol. 26, July, 1950.
- "A Fourfold Approach to Elementary Guidance," Occupations, February, 1952. pp. 340-342.
- "The Unique Function of Elementary Guidance," Education. April, 1953.
- "Guidance, What Is It?" Guidance Bulletin, Florida State University, January, 1953. pp. 2-3.
- "Roles, Functions, and Training Levels for College Personnel Workers," Personnel and Guidance Journal, May 1955. pp. 534-538.
- "The Business Teacher and Guidance," National Business Education Quarterly. Winter, 1956. pp. 8-14.
- With Walter Lifton, "The Role of the Teacher in the Guidance Program,"
  Review of Educational Research, April, 1957. pp. 192-201.

- "The Evolution of Elementary Guidance," Grade Teacher. January, 1959. pp. 56-57.
- "Guidance and Instruction," Grade Teacher, October, 1959. pp. 50-53.
- "Implementing Two Vital Teacher Functions: Guidance and Instruction."

  Counselor Education and Supervision, Vol. I, No. 3 (1962) pp. 166-168.
- "Changing Perspectives in Vocational Guidance," Vocational Guidance
  Quarterly, Vol. II, No. 4 (1963) pp. 282-285.
- With Harman Burck, "The Effects of Counseling Low-Ability, High Aspiring College Freshman," Journal of College Student Personnel, Vol. 6, No. 5 September, 1965. pp. 279-283.
- "The Counselor's Role in Elementary School Guidance." High School Journal. Vol. 4 (1966) 204-208.
- With Dean Rochester. "Is Teaching Experience Necessary? Counselor Educators Speak out." Counselor Education and Supervision. Vol. 5, No. 4 (1966) 175-181.
- "Some Emerging Issues in Junior High School Guidance." Guidance, Ohio State University, Vol. IV, No. 3 (1966) pp. 66-73.
- "The Challenge of Authentic Behavior." Personnel and Guidance Journal, December (1966) 328-336.
- "Research Voids in Elementary School Guidance." Elementary School Guidance and Counseling, Vol. I, No. 3 (1967) 218-239.
- "Guidance Strategies in the Elementary School." New York State Personnel and Guidance Journal, Vol. 4, No. 1 (1969) 3-35.
- "A Proposed Conceptualization of the Guidance Aspect of Elementary Education." Elementary School Guidance and Counseling, Vol. 4, No. 2 (1969) 112-118.
- With Dean Rochester. "A Comparison of NDEA Institute Enrollees with Personnel and Guidance Norms on the Allport-Vernon-Lindzey Study of Values." Counselor Education and Supervision, Vol. 8, No. 3, Spring 1969.
- With Me. Witmer. "The Teacher's Guidance Role and FUnctions as Reported by Elementary Teachers." Elementary School Guidance and Counsaling, Vol. 5, No. 1 (1970).
- "Group Process in Counselor Education: Some Issues and Concerns." National Catholic Guidance Conference Journal, Vol. 15, No. 3, Spring, 1971.

- "Psychological Education, the Guidance Function and the School Counselor." School Counselor, Vol. 20, No. 5, May 1973.
- "Philosophical and Situational Issues Related to the Objectives of Counselor Education." Counselor Education and Supervision, Vol. 13, No. 4, June, 1974.
- "The Counselor and Affective Education," The Guidance Clinic, West Nyack, New York, May, 1975.
- "School Counselors Face the Question of Licensing." School Counselor, March, 1975.
- With Carl Swanson. "Recent Licensure Developments: Implications for Counselor Education." Counselor Education and Supervision (V. 16, No. 2, December, 1976).
- With Robert Reichert. "Comparative Attitudes Toward the Secondary School Counselor's Role." Journal of Counseling Services, Vol., No. 2, (Fall, 1976).
- "Impelling Forces for Counselor Licensure: A Capsule Summary;" School Counselor, (May, 1978).
- With Rick Warner, "APGA and Counselor Licensure a Status Report" Personnel and Guidance Journal (June, 1978).
- "New Developments in Credentialing Psychologists", APGA Licensure Action Line, No. 1, December, 1978.

#### Book Reviews

- Successful Adjustment in College, by Schandler, Beamer, Williams, and Armstrong, Reviewed in the Personnel and Guidance Journal, December 1952, pp. 205-206.
- Choosing the Right College, by Annettee Turngren, Reviewed in the Personnel and Guidance Journal, January, 1953, pp. 267-268.
- Elementary School Guidance, by Erwin W. Detjen and Mary Ford Detjen,
  McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1952, Reviewed in the Personnel
  and Guidance Journal, March, 1954, pp. 444-446.
- Measurement and Evaluation in the Elementary School, by Harry H. Greene,
  Albert H. Jorgensen, and J. Raymond Berverich, Longmans, Green &
  Co., New York, 1953, Reviewed in the Personnel and Guidance Journal,
  December, 1954, pp. 236-238.
- Guidance and Curriculum, by Janet A. Kelley, Prentice-Hall, New York, 1955, Reviewed in the Personnel and Guidance Journal, December, 1954, PP. 236-238.

- \*Operating Guidance Services for the Modern School, by Gerald T. Kowitz and Norman Giess Kowitz, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1967.
- \*Trends in Services for Youth, Edited by James H. Leicester and W. A. Farndale, 1968, Pergamon Press, New York, 1968.
- \*Pupil Personnel Services in Schools, Organization and Coodination, by Dean L. Hummel and S. J. Bonham, Jr., Rand McMally, 1968.
- The Encounter Game, by Bruce Maliver, Stein and Day, Publisher, N. Y. Reviewed in Journal of Extension, Vol. 12, No. 2, Summer, 1974.
- Counseling and Psychology in Elementary Schools, by Henry Kaczowski and C. H. Patterson, Charles C. Thomas Co., 1975. Reviewed in School Counselor, Vol. 24, No. 1, September 1976.
- Counseling in the Elementary and Middle Schools: A Pragmatic Approach, by Murs, J. C. and Dinkmeyer, Dan, Reviewed in School Counselor, (March, 1978).
- (6) GRANT AND RESEARCH ACTIVITY

National Defense Education Act - Title V-B

- 6 Summer Guidance Insitutes (1960-1966)
- 1 Two Year Elementary Guidance Institute (1967-1969)

#### Vocational Rehabilitation Administration

1 - Study and Planning Grant in Rehabilitation Counseling (1965)

Cooperative Research Branch (USOE)

- 1 One year project "Conceptualization of Elementary School Guidance" (1967-1968)
- 1 Six month project Graduate Student Supervised Research "The Effects of Counselor Reinforcement
  on a Student's Negative Responses" (with
  Charles Snellgrove) (1966)

Education Professions Development Act (USOE)

1 - 48 month project\*\* - Retaining Selected Educational Personnel in Leon County, Florida (1971-1972) (1972-1973) (1973-1974) (1974-1975)

Total amount of Grants (est.) \$520,000

# (7) STAFF DEVELOPMENT WORKSHOPS OR CONSULTATION ASSIGNMENTS

## Communication and Human Relations Skills

- Evaluation of Client Cases
  Division of Vocational Rehab., Tallahassee, FL, 1969-70
- Experiential/Humanistic Learning
  Tennessee Personnal and Guidance Association,
  Memphis, Tennessee, March 15, 1973
- Self-Awareness, Self-Exploration
  Florida State Employment Service Workshop, Oct. 10, 11, 1973
- Human Relations Skills and Group Process, EPDA (Education Professions Development Act)
  Nashville, Tennessee, October 2, 1973
  Gatlinburg, Tennessee, May 15, 1974
- Interpersonal Skill Building Experiential Presentation Joint Training Conference W.C. Rehabilitation and Vocational Rehabilitation St. Petersburg, Florida, May 9, 1974
- Helping and Communication Skills
  Florida Credit Union League Financial Counseling School
  Tallahassee, Florida, June 22, 1974
  Tallahassee, Florida, March 27, 1975
- Improving the Helping Relationship
  Health and Rehabilitation Services (interagency)
  Tallahassee Series, July 25 through October 30, 1974
  Marianna Series, July 24 through October 31, 1974
- Humanistic Education Techniques for Teachers
  Panhandle Teacher Education Center (N.W. Florida)
  Panama City, Florida, May 15, 1975
  Tallahassee, Florida, August 27, 1975
  Wawahitchka, Florida, November 1, 1976
- Group Problem Solving Vashti School (Thomasville, Georgia) September 16, 1975
- Affective Education for Title I Teaching Personnel
  Division of Corrections (Florida)
  Chattahoochee, Florida, September 17, Oct. 13, 29, 1975

Humanistic/Affective Education: Skills for Teachers Drive in Workshop, Department of Psychology Middle Tennessee State University, March 20, 1976

Human Potential and the Church Ministerial Conference Tallahassee, Florida, May 18, 1976

Drug Abuse Prevention and Values Clarification Leon County Schools, July 19, 20, 1976, Tallahassee, FL

Interpersonal Relationships and School Concerns Lincoln High School, January 28, 1977, Tallahassee, FL

Self Concept Development Workshop Leon District, 1979

Personal Growth Groups Directed

Personal Development and Growth Groups
Instructional and Optional Groups (Counselor Education)
Florida State University, 1960-1976

Group Process and Personal Growth
Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (Weekly)
Tallahassee, Florida 1971-72

Personal Growth Encounter Groups
First Presbyterian Church (Weekly)
Tallahassee, Florida, Oct. 1971 through June 1973, Fall 1979

Mini Marathon Growth Experiences Florida State University, May 19, 1973 Florida State University, May 23, 1974 Eastwood Counseling Clinic, May 16, 1975

Personal Growth Group Mathodist Church (Weekly) Monticello, Florida, Feb. 1974 through March 1974

Marriage Enrichment Workshop
Eastwood Counseling Clinic, Jan. 1976 through April 15, 1976
Eastwood Counseling Clinic, March Through May, 1977